

AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

Please make the following amendments to the claims:

1. (Currently Amended) A system to derive symbol timing for a receiver, comprising:
- a slicer ~~that decodes~~ configured to decode a received signal segment into a discrete data symbol;
- a calculator ~~that receives the received signal segment and the discrete data symbol, that derives~~ configured to derive a symbol timing phase error based upon the received signal segment and discrete data symbol, and ~~computes~~ configured to compute an average based upon said symbol timing phase error;
- As cont* a circuit ~~that receives~~ configured to receive the average and ~~that develops~~ configured to develop a control signal based upon the average; and
- an oscillator ~~that receives~~ configured to receive the control signal and ~~that generates~~ configured to generate symbol timing for a receiver.
2. (Original) The system of claim 1, wherein the calculator comprises a multiplier and a leaky integrator.
3. (Cancelled)
4. (Original) The system of claim 1, wherein the circuit comprises a phase locked loop.
5. (Original) The system of claim 1, wherein the oscillator is a voltage controlled oscillator.

6. (Original) The system of claim 1, wherein the oscillator is configured to generate symbol timing for a transmitter.

7. (Original) The system of claim 1, wherein the system is part of a point-to-point system.

8-9. (Cancelled)

10. (Original) The system of claim 1, wherein the system is part of a multi-point system.

11-12. (Cancelled)

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13. (Original) The system of claim 10, wherein the multi-point system operates on multiple virtual lines protocol.

14. (Currently Amended) The system of claim 13, further comprising a fractionally spaced forward equalizer ~~producing~~ configured to produce a plurality of coefficients.

15. (Currently Amended) The system of claim 14, further comprising a centroid error ~~calculation~~ calculator configured to produce a centroid error based on ~~for~~ the plurality of coefficients received from the fractionally spaced forward equalizer.

16. (Currently Amended) The system of claim 15, wherein the calculator is configured to subtract the centroid error ~~calculation~~ from the average.

17. (Currently Amended) The system of claim 13, further comprising a dual eye close structure, the first eye close being coupled to the received signal segment and the second eye close being coupled to an output of a decision feedback equalizer, wherein ~~said first and second~~

~~eye-closes~~ the dual eye close structure is configured to control a switch to remove the signal path from the calculator to the circuit.

18. (Currently Amended) A system to track symbol timing for a receiver, comprising:
a forward equalizer ~~for receiving~~ configured to receive a signal segment and ~~for producing~~ configured to produce an equalized signal based upon a plurality of coefficients applied to the received signal segment;

a centroid error calculator ~~for receiving~~ configured to receive a plurality of coefficients from the forward equalizer and ~~for calculating~~ configured to calculate a centroid error from the plurality of coefficients and a nominal number based upon the plurality of coefficients;

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a first subtractor ~~for receiving~~ configured to receive the equalized signal from the forward equalizer and a noise correction calculated by a decision feedback equalizer, and ~~for calculating~~ configured to calculate a first difference based upon the equalized signal and the noise correction;

a first phase rotator ~~for receiving~~ configured to receive the first difference from the first subtractor and an inverted result of a phase corrector, and ~~for producing~~ configured to produce a square signal based upon the first difference and the inverted result;

a slicer ~~for receiving~~ configured to receive the square signal from the first phase rotator, ~~that decodes and~~ configured to decode the square signal into a discrete data symbol;

a first multiplier ~~for receiving~~ configured to receive the first difference and the discrete data symbol, and ~~for deriving~~ configured to derive a timing phase error therefrom;

a leaky integrator ~~for receiving~~ configured to receive the timing phase error and the centroid error calculation and ~~for producing~~ configured to produce an average timing phase error based upon the timing phase error and the centroid error calculation;

a switch ~~for receiving~~ configured to receive the average timing phase error and an eye close signal from a first and second eye close function, ~~which opens~~ and further configured to open a connection to a phase locked loop when the eye close signal is asserted, the eye close signal being asserted by the first or second eye close functions when no received signal segment is sensed;

a phase locked loop ~~for receiving~~ configured to receive the average timing phase error when the switch is closed and ~~producing~~ configured to produce a control voltage; and

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cont a voltage controlled oscillator ~~for receiving~~ configured to receive the control voltage from the phase locked loop and ~~generating~~ further configured to generate symbol timing for a receiver.

19. (Currently Amended) A system to track symbol timing for a receiver, comprising:
means for decoding a received signal segment into a discrete data symbol;
means for calculating a symbol timing phase error, based upon the received signal segment and discrete data symbol, and an average symbol timing phase error;
means for creating a control signal based upon the average symbol timing phase error;
and
means for receiving the control signal and generating symbol timing for a receiver.

20. (Currently Amended) The system of claim 19, wherein the system further comprises:

means for equalizing the received signal;
means for computing a centroid error based upon coefficients of the equalizing means;
means for subtracting the centroid error from the average symbol timing phase error; and
means for opening a the circuit between said calculating means and said means for creating the control signal.

21. (Currently Amended) A method for deriving symbol timing, comprising the steps of:

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decoding a received signal segment into an discrete data symbol;
calculating a symbol timing phase error and an average symbol timing phase error based upon the received signal segment and discrete data symbol;
creating a control signal based upon the average symbol timing phase error; and
generating symbol timing for a receiver based upon the control signal.

22. (Original) The method of claim 21, further comprising the step of generating symbol timing for a transmitter based upon the control signal.

23. (Original) The method of claim 21, further comprising the steps of:

equalizing the received signal with a forward equalizer;
calculating the centroid of the coefficients of the forward equalizer; and
subtracting the centroid of the coefficients of the forward equalizer from the average.

24. (Original) The method of claim 21, further comprising the steps of:
using a first eye close test on the received signal;
cleaning noise from the received signal with a decision feedback equalizer;
using a phase corrector to put a constellation in a correct orientation;
using a second eye close test on the constellation; and
opening a flywheel switch when an output of the first or second eye close is asserted.

25. (New) A system to derive symbol timing for a receiver, comprising:
an equalizer configured to receive an incoming signal and to produce an equalized signal,

the equalizer having a plurality of coefficients;

a slicer configured to decode the equalized signal into a reference signal; and

a symbol timing calculator configured to derive a symbol timing signal based upon the equalized signal and the reference signal.

26. (New) The system of claim 25, further comprising a means for updating the plurality of coefficients of the equalizer based on the reference signal and the equalized signal.

27. (New) The system of claim 25, wherein the equalizer comprises a fractionally spaced forward equalizer.

28. (New) The system of claim 25, where the symbol timing calculator further comprises:

a means for comparing the reference signal and the equalized signal and configured to produce a symbol timing phase error.

29. (New) The system of claim 28, where the symbol timing calculator further comprises:

an averager configured to produce an average symbol timing phase error based upon the symbol timing phase error.

30. (New) The system of claim 29, further comprising
a control circuit configured to receive the average symbol timing phase error and
configured to develop a control signal based upon the average symbol timing phase error; and
an oscillator that receives the control signal and that generates the symbol timing signal.

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31. (New) The system of claim 30, further comprising a dual eye close structure, the first eye close being coupled to the equalized signal and the second eye close being coupled to an output of a decision feedback equalizer, wherein the dual eye close structure is configured to remove the signal path between the averager and the control circuit.

32. (New) The system of claim 25, further comprising:
a centroid error calculator configured to produce a centroid error based on the plurality of coefficients received from the equalizer,
wherein the symbol timing calculator is further configured to derive a symbol timing signal based upon the equalized signal, the reference signal, and the centroid error.

33. (New) The system of claim 25, further comprising:
a decision feedback equalizer configured to receive the reference signal and to produce a DFE-compensated signal; and
a subtractor configured to subtract the DFE-compensated signal from the equalized signal, wherein the resulting signal is input into the slicer.